**abel** ['aːbɛl] *adj* able

**a-bell** [a'bɛl:] *adv* afar

**abmeth**<sup>L</sup> ['æbməθ] *f* (= **ammeth**) agriculture

**abusya** [ab'yːzja]<sup>M</sup> [əb'ɪʊzjə]<sup>L</sup> *vb* abuse

**a-derdro** [adɛr'drɔː] *adv* all around

**a-dhelergh** [ˌaðə'lɛrx] *adv* aft

**a-dreus** [a'drøːz]<sup>M</sup> [ə'dreːz]<sup>L</sup> *adv, prp* across

**a-dro** [a'drɔː] **I** *adv* about **II** *prp* **a-dro dhe**<sup>2</sup> about; around

**afia** [a'fiːa] *vb* affirm

**afydhya** [a'fɪðja] *vb* assure

**a-hes**<sup>L</sup> [a'heːz] *adv* (= **a-hys**) along

**ahwer** [a'ʍɛːr] *m* anxiety

**a-hys** [a'hɪːz] *adv* (= **a-hes**<sup>L</sup>) along

**akont** [a'kɔnt] *m* **akontow** account

**akontydh** [a'kɔntɪð] *m* **akontydhyon** accountant

**akordya** [a'kɔrdja] *vb* agree

**akordys** [a'kɔrdɪs] *adj* agreed

**aktivita** [ak'tɪvɪta] *m* **aktivitys** activity

**a-les** [a-lɛːz] *adv* apart

**ambulans** ['ambulans] *m* **ambulansys** ambulance

**Amerika** [a'mɛrɪka] *top* America

**Amerikan** [amɛ'rɪkan] *m* **Amerikanes** American

**amerikanek** [amɛrɪ'kanɛk] *adj* American. pel droos amerikanek *m* American football

**Amerikanes** [amɛrɪ'kanɛs] *f* **Amerikanesow** American

**ammeth** ['amːɛθ] *f* (= **abmeth**<sup>L</sup>) agriculture

**amyttya** [a'mɪtja] *vb* admit

**androw** ['androʊ] *m* **androwyow** afternoon

  Cogn: B enderv.

**ankor** ['aŋkɔr] *m* **ankoryow** anchor

**ankorva** [aŋ'kɔrva] *f* **ankorvaow** anchorage

**anorak** ['anɔrak] *m* **anorakow** anorak

**an Statys Unys** [an ˌstaːtɪs 'yːnɪs]<sup>M</sup> [ən ˌstæːtɪz 'ɪʊnɪz]<sup>L</sup> *top* the United States (of America)

**apa** [aːpa] *m* **apys** ape

**apert** [a'pɛrt] *adj* apparent

**apperya** [a'pɛrja] *vb* appear

**apron** ['aprɔn]<sup>M</sup> ['æprən]<sup>L</sup> *m* **apronnyow, aprodnyow**<sup>L</sup> apron

**aral** ['aral] **erel** **I** *adj* another; other **II** *prn* another

**argemmyn** [ar'gɛmːɪn]<sup>M</sup> [ər'gɛbmɪn]<sup>L</sup> *m* **argemynnow** advertisement

**arghel** ['arxɛl] *m* **argheledh** archangel

**argument** ['argʏmɛnt]<sup>M</sup> ['ærgɪʊmənt]<sup>L</sup> *m* **argumentys** argument

**argya** ['argja] *vb* argue

**arta** ['arta] *adv* again. **arta mar pleg** please repeat it

**artydh** ['artɪð] *m* **artydhyon** artist

**arv** [arv] *f* **arvow** arm. kota arvow [ˌkɔːta 'arvow] *m* coat-of-arms

**arva** ['arva] *vb* arm
**assay** ['aːsaɪ] *m* **assays** attempt
**assaya** [a'saja]^M ['sajə]^L *vb* attempt
**a-ugh** [a'ɣːx]^M [ə'ɪʊh]^L **I** *adv* above **II** *prp* **a-ugh dhe**^2 above; aloft
**a-vann** [a'vanː] *adv* aloft
**avel** [a'vɛːl] *adv* as; like. **I did it as a joke** my a'n gwrug avel ges
**avowa** [a'vowa] *vb* admit
**avoydya** [a'voɪdja] *vb* avoid
**a-woja**^L [ə'wɣʤə] *adv* (= **a-wosa**) afterwards
**a-wosa** [a'wɔza] *adv* (= **a-woja**^L) afterwards
**awtour** ['aʊtʊr] *m* **awtours** author
**ayr** [aɪr] *m* air
**ayrborth** ['aɪrbɔrθ] *m* **ayrborthow** airport
**ayrplayn** ['aɪrplaɪn] *m* **ayrplayns** aeroplane
**badna**^L ['bæ^dnə] **I** *m* **banahow** drop; bit **II** *adv* at all
**balgh** [balx] *adj* arrogant
**banna** ['banːa] **I** *m* **banahow** drop; bit **II** *adv* at all
**berrhe** [ˌbɛr'heː] *vb* abbreviate
     DERIV: berr+he
**berrheans** [ˌbɛr'heːans] *m* **berrheansow** abbreviation
     DERIV: berr+he+ans
**best** [bɛːst] *m* **bestys** animal
**bew**^L [beːw] (= **byw**) alive
**bool** *f* **bolyow** axe
**bregh** [brɛːx]^M [breːh]^L *f* **brehow**, **diwvregh** arm
**brykedhen** [brɪ'kɛðɛn] *coll* **brykedhen** apricot
**byw** [bɪːw] *adj* (= **bew**^L) alive
**dadhel** ['daðɛl] *f* **dadhlow** argument
**dadhla** ['daðla] *vb* argue
**da lowr** [ˌda'loʊr] *adv* alright
**degemeres** [ˌdɛgɛ'mɛrɛs] *vb* accept; receive. degemeres a-berth admit
**deklarya** [dɛ'klarja] *vb* announce
**del**^2 [dɛl] *cnj* as. **del hevel** as it seems; **del grysav** as I believe
**derivadow** [ˌdɛrɪ'vadoʊ] *m* account
**dhe**^2 [ðə] *prp* to; at. **dhe dhiw eur androweyth** at two in the afternoon
**dhe-ves** [ðə'vɛːz] *adv* away; off. **ke dhe-ves!** go away!
**didhan** [dɪ'ðaːn] *adj* amusing
**didhana** [dɪ'ðana] *vb* amuse
**didhanus** [dɪ'ðanʏs] *adj* amusing
**difun** ['difɣn] *adj* awake. pur dhifun wide awake
**difunel** [dɪ'fynɛl] *m* **difunellow** alarm clock
**dohajedh**^L [ˌdɔhə'ʤeːð] *m* **dohajedhyow**^L afternoon
**dohajydh** [ˌdɔha'ʤɪːð] *m* **dohajydhyow** afternoon. **dohajydh da** good afternoon
**drehedhes** [drɛ'hɛðɛs] *vb* access
**dres keyn** [drɛs'kɛɪn] *adv* afterwards

**Dy'gol Maria mis Meurth** ['dɪːɡʏl maˈriːa ˌmiːz 'mœrθ]^M ['deːɡʏl məˈriːə ˌmiːz 'mɛrθ]^L *m*
 Annunciation

**Ebrel** ['ɛbrɛl] *m* April

**el** [ɛːl] *m* **eledh** angel

**enesek** [ɛˈnɛzɛk] *f* **enesegi** archipelago

**en**^L [ɛn] *prp* (= **yn**) in; *(with placenames)* at

**en-mesk**^L [ˌɛnˈmeːsk] *prp* (= **yn-mysk**) among

**enyval** [ɛˈnɪval] *m* **enyvales** animal

**erbynn** [ˌɛrˈbɪnː] (= **warbynn**) *prp* against. **erbynn an laha** against the law

**erthygel** [ɛrˈθɪɡɛl] *m* **erthyglow** article (text)

**Est**¹ [ɛːst] *m* August

**Est**² [ɛːst] *m* east

**fienasow** [fiɛˈnazoʊ] *pl* anxiety

**gallos** ['galːʏs] **I** *m* ability; power; know-how; might **II** *vb* can; be able
 ᴀᴛᴛ: gallus (PA, OM, BM, BK, TH, SA, CW), gallos (OM, PC, RD, BK), galloys (PA, OM, BM) , galles (PC), galhas (BK), galus (TH).
 ᴄᴏɢɴ: B galloud, W gallu.

**ganow kabm**^L [ˌɡænɔˈkæ^bm] *m* **ganowow kabm** (= **ganow kamm**) anchovy

**ganow kamm** [ˌɡanoʊˈkamː] *m* **ganowow kamm** (= **ganow kabm**^L) anchovy

**gara**^L ['ɡærə] *vb* (= **gasa**) allow

**gasa** ['ɡaza] *vb* (= **gara**^L) allow

**ger mell** [ˌɡɛːrˈmɛlː] *m* **geryow mell** article (grammar)

**gofen**^L ['ɡʏfən] (= **govyn**) **I** *m* **gofednow** question; query; request. **gofen orth nebonan** ask a
 question of somebody **II** *vb* ask; request

**goheles** [ɡɔˈhɛlɛs] *vb* avoid

**gorthebi** [ɡɔrˈθɛbi] *vb* answer. gorthebi oll dres keyn answer back

**gorthyp** ['ɡɔrθɪp] *m* **gorthebow** answer

**gothus** ['ɡʏθʏs] arrogant

**govyn** ['ɡovɪn] (= **gofen**^L) **I** *m* **govynnow** question; query; request. **govyn orth nebonan** ask a
 question of somebody **II** *vb* ask; request

**gwareger** [ɡwɑˈrɛɡɛr] *m* **gwaregoryon** archer

**gwaregieth** [ˌɡwɑrɛˈɡiːɛθ] *f* archery

**gwaregores** [ˌɡwɑrɛˈɡɔrɛs] *f* **gwaregoresow** archer

**gwarier** [ɡwɑˈriːɛr] *m* **gwarioryon** actor

**gwariores** [ɡwɑrɪˈɔrɛs] *f* **gwarioresow** actress

**gwastas** ['ɡwɑːstas] *adj* flat

**gwaytyas** ['ɡwaɪtjas] *vb* await

**gwiw** [ɡwiːw] *adj* appropriate

**gwresek** ['ɡwrɛzɛk] *adj* ardent

**gwrians** ['ɡwriːans] *m* **gwriansow** activity

**ha** [ha] *cnj (used before consonants)* and

**hag** [hag] *cnj (used before vowels)* and

**hanow gwann** [ˌhanoʊˈɡwanː]^M [ˌhænɔˈɡwɑ^dn]^L *m* adjective

**hedhas** ['hɛðas] *m* **hedhasow** access

**herwydh** [hɛrˈwɪːð] *prp* according to. **herwydh an dhargan** according to the forecast

**herwydh usadow** [hɛrˌwɪːð ʏˈzadow] *adv* as usual

**heveladow** [hɛvɛˈladoʊ] *adj* apparent

**jynn ebron** [ˌʤɪnˈˈɛbrɔn]^M [ˌʤɪnˈɛbrən]^L *m* **jynnys ebron, jynnow ebron** aeroplane

**jynn gorthebi** [ˌʤɪnˈˈgɔrˈθɛbi]^M [ˌʤɪnˈgɤˈrɛbi]^L *m* **jynnys gorthebi, jynnow gorthebi** answering machine

**kadnas^L** [ˈkædnəs] *f* **kanajow** ambassador

**kador vregh** [ˌkadɔrˈvrɛːx] *f* **kadoryow bregh** armchair

**kannas** [ˈkanːas] *f* **kanasow** ambassador

**karr klavji** [ˌkarːˈklɑvʤi]^M [ˌkærˈklɒʤi]^L *m* **kerri klavji** ambulance

**kebmys^L** [ˈkɛbmɪz] *adv* (= **kemmys**) as many as

**keffres^L** [kɛˈfreːz] *adv* (= **keffrys**) also

**keffrys** [kɛˈfrɪːz] *adv* (= **keffres^L**) also

**kehaval** [kɛˈhaval] *adj* alike

**kekebmys^L** [kəˈkɛbmɪz] *adv* (= **kekemmys**) as many as

**kekemmys** [kɛˈkɛmːɪs] *adv* (= **kekebmys^L**) as many as

**kemeradow** [ˌkɛmɛˈradoʊ] *adj* acceptable

**kemmys** [ˈkɛmːɪs] *adv* (= **kebmys^L**) as many as

**ken** [kɛːn] *adj* another

**ker'^L** [kɛr] *adv* (= **yn-kerdh**) away

**kettel²** [kɛˈtɛl] *adv* as soon as

**kettooth ha** [kɛˈtoːθ ha]^M [kəˈtuːθ ha]^L *adv* as quickly as

**keworra** [kɛˈwɔrːa] *vb* add

**kewsel** [ˈkɛʊzɛl] *vb* (= **kowsel^L**) speak. kewsel a-dreus argue; interrupt. **na gows a-dreus!** don't argue!

**klewwelyek** *adj* audio-visual

  DERIV: klew- + gwel- + -yek

**kowethas** [kɔˈwɛθas] *m, f* **kowethasow** association

**kowsel^L** [ˈkoʊzəl] *vb* (= **kewsel**) speak. kowsel a-dreus *vb* argue; interrupt. **na gows a-dreus!** don't argue!

**kussul** [ˈkʏsʏl]^M [ˈkʊsəl]^L **kussulyow** advice; council

**kussulya** [kʏˈsʏlja] *vb* advise

**kydnyadh^L** [ˈkɪ^dnjəð] **kydnyadhow** (= **kynnyav**) autumn

**kyn⁵** [kɪn] *cnj (used before consonants other than h-)* although

**kynnyav** [ˈkɪnːjav] *m* (= **kydnyadh^L**) autumn

**kynth** [kɪnθ] *cnj (used before vowels and h-)* although

**lappyer** [ˈlapjɛr] *m* **lappyoryon** acrobat

**les** [lɛːz] *m* advantage

**lulyn** [ˈlyːlɪn]^M [ˈliwlɛn]^L *f* **lulynnow** anchorage

**lymner** [ˈlɪmnɛr] *m* **lymnoryon** painter; artist; illustrator

**lymnores** [lɪmˈnɔrɛs] *f* **lymnoresow** paintress; (female) artist; (female) illustrator

**lytherednek^L** [ˌlɪθəˈrɛdnək] *f* **lytherenegi** (= **lytherennek**) alphabet

**lytherennek** [ˌlɪθɛˈrɛnːɛk] *f* **lytherenegi** (= **lytherednek^L**) alphabet

**madn^L** [mæ^dn] (= **mann**) **I** *m* nothing **II** *num* zero **III** *adv* at all

**maga ta** [ˌmaga ˈtaː] *adv* also

**mann** [manː] (= **madn^L**) **I** *m* nothing **II** *num* zero **III** *adv* at all

**mar²… avel** [mar… aˈvɛːl] *cnj* as… as

**mar²… del²** [mar… dɛl] *cnj* as… as
**meneges** [mɛ'nɛgɛs] *vb* admit
**mens**ᴸ [mɛnz] *prn* (= **myns**) as many as
**menystra** [mɛ'nɪstra] *vb* administer
**menystrer** [mɛ'nɪstrɛr] *m* **menystroryon** administrator
**menystrores** [ˌmɛnɪst'rɔrɛs] *f* **menystroresow** administrator
**mil** [mi:l] *m* **miles** animal
**mis Ebrel** [ˌmi:z'ɛbrɛl] *m* April
**mis Est** [ˌmi:z'ɛ:st] *n* August
**modrep** ['mɔdrɛp] *f* **modrebedh** aunt
**moryon** ['mɔrjɔn]ᴹ ['mʏrjən]ᴸ *coll* **moryonen** ant
**moy** [mɔ:j] *adj, adv* more; another
**myns** [mɪns] *prn* (= **mens**ᴸ) as many as
**nader** ['nadɛr] *f* **nadres** adder
**na fella** [na'fɛl:a] *adv* anymore
**namna(g)** ['namnag] *adv* almost
**namoy** [na'mɔ:j] *adv* anymore
**nans yw** ['nanz ɪw]ᴹ ['nændʒ ew]ᴸ *adv* ago. **nans yw pymp bledhen** five years ago
**nebonan** [nɛb'ɔnən] *prn* anyone
**neppeth**ᴸ [nɛp'pɛ:θ] *prn* (= **neppyth**) anything
**neppyth** [nɛp'pɪ:θ] *prn* (= **neppeth**ᴸ) anything
**nerth** [nɛrθ] *m* **nerthyow** might; power; strength; force
**nesa** ['nɛza] *vb* approach
**ogas** ['ɔgas] *adv* almost
**ogasti** [ɔ'gasti] *adv* (= **ogatti**) almost
**ogatti** [ɔ'gat:i] *adv* (= **ogasti**) almost
**olewi** [ɔ'lɛwi] *vb* anoint
**ollgalosek** [ɔlga'lɔzɛk]ᴹ [ɔlgæ'ldʒək]ᴸ *adj* almighty
**omdhalgh** ['ɔmðalx] *m* **omdhalhow** attitude
  Cᴏɢɴ: B emzalc'h.
**omdhiskwedhes** [ˌəmðɪ'skwɛðɛs] *vb* appear
**omsettya** [əm'sɛtja]ᴹ [əm'zɛtjə]ᴸ *vb* attack; oppose. **omsettya orth nebonan** oppose somebody
**ooj**ᴸ [u:dʒ] *m* **ojow** (= **oos**) age
**oos** [o:z] *m* **osow** (= **ooj**ᴸ) age
**orgelus** [ɔr'gɛlʏs] *adj* arrogant
**orth** [ɔrθ] *prp* at; against. **yma'n gador orth an fos** the chair is against the wall
**ost ayr** [ˌɔ:st'aɪr] *m* **ostys ayr** air steward
**ostes ayr** [ˌɔstɛs'aɪr] *f* **ostesow ayr** air hostess
**ownek** ['oʊnɛk] afraid
**pals** [pals] *adj* abundant; copious; numerous; plentiful
  Cᴏɢɴ: B paot, MidW pallt.
**peji**ᴸ ['pɛdʒi] *vb* (= **pysi**) ask; pray; request
**peub** [pø:b] *prn* all; every
**plat** [plat] *adj* flat
**plegys** ['plɛgɪs] *adj* afflicted

**poll** [pɔl:] *m* **pollow** anchorage
**preder** ['prɛdɛr] *m* **prederow** thought; anxiety; worry
**prout** [pru:t] *adj* arrogant
**pub pres**[L] [ˌpəp'pre:z] *adv* (= **pub prys**) always
**pub prys** [ˌpəp'prɪ:z] *adv* (= **pub pres**[L]) always
**pysi** ['pɪzi] *vb* (= **peji**[L]) ask; pray; request
**rannji** ['randʒi] *m* **rannjiow** apartment; flat
**reken** ['rɛkɛn] *m* **reknow** account
**segh**[L] [ze:h] *adj* (= **sygh**) arid; dry
**semlant** ['sɛmlant][M] ['zɛmlənt][L] *m* **semlans** appearance
**serri** ['sɛr:ɪ] *vb* get angry
**serrys** ['sɛr:ɪs] *adj* angry
**seth** [sɛ:θ] *f* **sethow** arrow
**sether** ['sɛθɛr][M] ['zɛθər][L] *m* **sethoryon** archer
**sethores** [sɛ'θɔrɛs][M] [zə'θɔrəz][L] *f* **sethoresow** archer
**seulabres**[L] [ˌzɛlə'bre:z] *adv* (= **seulabrys**) already
**seulabrys** [ˌsœla'brɪ:z] *adv* (= **seulabres**[L]) already
**skochfordh** ['skɔtʃfɔrð] *f* **skochfordhow** alleyway
   DERIV: skoch + fordh
**skoodhya** ['sko:ðja][M] ['sku:ðjə][L] *vb* assist; help; support
**skrif** [skri:f] *m* **skrifow** article
**skrifen** ['skrifɛn] *f* **skrifennow**, **skrifednow**[L] article
**soler** ['sɔlɛr][M] ['zɔlər][L] *m* **soleryow** attic
**sowdhan** ['soʊðan] **I** *m* confusion; bewilderment **II** *adv* **yn sowdhan** astray
**sowdhanas** [soʊ'ðanas] *vb* (= **sowdheni**) surprise; stupefy; be confused
**sowdheni** [soʊ'ðɛni] *vb* (= **sowdhanas**) surprise; stupefy; be confused
**soweth** [sɔ'wɛ:θ] *int* alas
**staga** ['staga] *vb* attach
**stagel** ['stagɛl] *vb* **stagellow** attachment
**stervarner** [stɛr'varnɛr] *m* **stervarnoryon** astronaut
**stervarnores** [stɛrvar'nɔrɛs] **stervarnoresow** (female) astronaut
**surhe** [ˌsy:r'he:][M] [ˌzi:r'he:][L] *vb* assure
**sygh** [sɪ:x] (= **segh**[L]) *adj* arid; dry
**tormentys** [tɔr'mɛntɪs] *adj* afflicted
**tramor** [tra'mɔ:r] *adj* abroad; overseas
   COGN: B tramor, W tramor.
**tra veth**[L] [ˌtræ:'ve:θ] *prn* (= **tra vyth**) anything
**tra vyth** [ˌtra:'vɪ:θ] *prn* (= **tra veth**[L]) anything
**tre** [trɛ:] **I** *adv* at home **II** *f* **trevow** farmstead; home; town; village
**trigva** ['trigva] *f* **trigvaow** abode; address
   DERIV: trig- + -va
**tru** [try:][M] [triw][L] *int* alas
**ufern** ['yfɛrn] *m* **ufernyow**, **dewufern** ankle
**unver** ['ʏnvɛr] *adj* agreed; unanimous
**unverhe** [ˌʏnvɛr'he:] *vb* agree
**veth**[L] [ve:θ] (= **vyth**) any. **na wruga'vy gweles golow veth**[L] I did not see any light

**vetholl^L** [ˌveːθˈɔlː] *adv* (= **vytholl**) at all

**vyth** [vɪːθ] *adj* (= **veth^L**) any. **ny welis vy golow vyth** I did not see any light

**vytholl** [ˌvɪːθˈɔlː] *adv* (= **vetholl^L**) at all

**warbynn** [ˌwɑrˈbɪnː]^M [ˌwɑrˈbɪ^dn]^L *prp* (= **erbynn**) against. **warbynn an laha** against the law

**war-lergh** [ˌwɑrˈlɛrx] *prp* after; behind; according to

**woja^L** [ˈwɤʤə] *prp* (= **wosa**) after

**wor'tiwedh** [wɔrˈtiwɛð] *adv* (= **wos'tiwedh**) at last

**wosa** [ˈwɔza] *prp* (= **woja^L**) after

**wos'tiwedh** [wɔsˈtiwɛð] *adv* (= **wor'tiwedh**) at last

**yn** [ɪn] *prp* (= **en^L**) in; *(with placenames)* at

**yn-kerdh** [ˌɪnˈkɛrð] *adv* (= **ker'^L**) away

**yn-kerhyn** [ˌɪn ˈkɛrhɪn] *adv* around

**yn-mysk** [ˌɪnˈmɪːsk] *prp* (= **en-mesk^L**) among

**ynwedh^M, y'wedh^L** [ɪnˈwɛːð]^M [əˈwɛːð]^L *adv* also

**yskydna^L** [(ɪ)sˈkɪdnə] *vb* (= **yskynna**) ascend

**yskynna** [ɪsˈkɪnːa] *vb* (= **yskydna^L**) ascend

**ystynnans** [ɪsˈtɪnːans] *m* **ystynansow** appendix