

**abbreviate** *vb* berrhe  
**abbreviation** *n* berrheans *m*  
**ability** *n* gallos *m*, galosow  
**able** *adj* abel. to be able *vb* gallos  
**abode** *n* trigva *f*, trigvaow  
**about** *adv* I *adv* a-dro II *prp* a-dro dhe<sup>2</sup>  
**above** I *adv* a-ugh II *prp* a-ugh dhe<sup>2</sup>  
**abroad** I *adj* tramor II *adv* a-les  
**abundant** *adj* pals  
**abuse** *vb* abusya  
**accept** *vb* degemeres  
**acceptable** *adj* kemeradow  
**access** I *n* hedhas *m*, hedhasow II *vb* drehedhes  
**according to** *prp* herwydh; war-lergh. **according to the forecast** herwydh an dhargan  
**account** *n* (*financial*) reken *m*, reknow; akont *m*, akontow; (*report*) derivadow *m*  
**accountant** *n* akontydh *m*, akontydhon  
**acrobat** lappyer *m*, lappyoryon  
**across** *adv*, *prp* a-dreus  
**activity** *n* aktivita *m*, aktivitys; gwrians *m*, gwriansow  
**actor** *n* gwarier *m*, gwarioryon  
**actress** *n* gwariores *f*, gwarioresow  
**add** *vb* keworra  
**adder** *n* nader *f*, nadres  
**address** *n* trigva *f*, trigvaow  
**adjective** *n* hanow gwann *m*, henwyn gwann  
**administer** *vb* menystra  
**administration** *n* menystrans *m*, menystransow  
**administrator** *n* menystrer *m*, menystroryon; menystrores *f*, menystroresow  
**admit** *vb* (*confess*) meneges; avowa; (*let in*) degemeres a-berth; amytya  
**advantage** *n* les *m*  
**advantageous** *adj* dhe les  
**advertisement** *n* argemmyn *m*, argemynnow  
**advice** kussul *f*, kussulyow  
**advise** *vb* kussulya  
**aerial** *n* ayrlorgh *f*, ayrlorhow  
**aeroplane** jynn ebron *m*, jynnys ebron, jynnow ebron; ayrplayn *m*, ayplayns  
**afar** *adv* a-bell  
**affirm** *vb* afia  
**afflicted** *adj* (*plagued*) plegys; (*tortured*) tormentys  
**afraid** *adj* ownek  
**aft** *adv* a-dhelergh  
**after** *prp* (*time only*) woja<sup>l</sup>; wosa; (*time and space*) war-lergh  
**afternoon** *n* dohajydh *m*, dohajydhoyw; dohajedh<sup>l</sup> *m*, dohajedhyow<sup>l</sup>; androw *m*, androwyow.  
**good afternoon** dohajydh da

**afternoon-time** *adv* dohajydhweyth; dohajedhweyth<sup>L</sup>  
**afterwards** *adv* a-wosa; a-woja<sup>L</sup>; dres keyn  
**again** *adv* arta  
**against** *prp* (*opposition*) warbynn; erbynn. **against the law** erbynn an laha; (*spatial*) orth. **the chair is against the wall** yma'n gador orth an fos  
**age** *n* oos *m*, osow; ooj<sup>L</sup> *m*, ojow<sup>L</sup>  
**ago** *adv* nans yw. **five years ago** nans yw pypm bledhen  
**agree** *vb* akordya; unverhe. **to agree with** bos unver gans  
**agreed** *adj* akordys; (*unanimous*) unver  
**agriculture** *n* ammeth *f*; abmeth<sup>L</sup> *f*  
**air** *n* ayr *m*  
**air hostess** *n* ostes ayr *f*, ostesow ayr  
**airport** *n* ayrborth *m*, ayrborthow  
**air steward** ost ayr *m*, ostys ayr  
**alarm clock** *n* difunel *m*, difunellow  
**alas** *int* tru; soweth  
**alike** *adj* kehaval  
**alive** *adj* byw; bew<sup>L</sup>  
**all I** *adj* oll. **all the time** pub eur oll; **not at all** mann **II** *prn* peub  
**alleyway** *n* skochfordh *f*, skochfordhow  
**allow** *vb* gasa; gara<sup>L</sup>  
**almighty** *adj* ollgalosek  
**almost** *adv* (*before an adjective*) ogas; (*before a noun*) ogas ha; (*before a verb*) namna(g); (*used independently*) ogatti; ogasti. **he almost won** ev a waynyas ogatti  
**aloft I** *adv* a-vann; mann **II** *prp* a-ugh  
**along** *adv* a-hys; a-hes<sup>L</sup>  
**alphabet** *n* lytherennek *f*, lytherenegi; lytherednek<sup>L</sup> *f*, lytherenegi  
**already** *adv* seulabrys; seulabres<sup>L</sup>  
**alright** *adv* da lowr; oll yn komposter  
**also** *adv* ynwedh; y'wedh<sup>L</sup>; keffrys; keffres<sup>L</sup>; maga ta  
**although** *cnj* (*before consonants*) kyn<sup>5</sup>; (*before vowels and h-*) kynth  
**always** *adv* pub prys; pub pres<sup>L</sup>  
**ambassador** *n* kannas *f*, kanasow; kadnas<sup>L</sup> *f*, kanajow  
**ambulance** *n* karr klavji *m*, kerri klavji; ambulans *m*, ambulansys  
**America** *top* Amerika *m*; (*United States of America*) an Statys Unys  
**American I** *adj* amerikanek **II** *n* Amerikan *m*, Amerikanes; Amerikanes *f*, Amerikanesow.  
*American football* *n* pel droos amerikanek *f*  
**amiable** *adj* hegar. **amiable towards someone** hegar orth nebonan  
**among** *prp* yn-mysk; en-mesk<sup>L</sup>  
**amuse** *vb* didhana  
**amusing** *adj* didhan; didhanus  
**anchor** *n* ankor *m*, ankoryow  
**anchorage** *n* ankorva *f*, ankorvaow; poll *m*, pollow; (*fleet anchorage*) lulyn *f*, lulynnow  
**anchovy** *n* ganow kamm *m*, ganowow kamm; ganow kabm<sup>L</sup> *m*, ganowow kabm  
**and** *cnj* (*before consonants*) ha; (*before vowels*) hag

**angel** *el m*, eledh

**angry** *adj* serrys. get angry with someone serri orth nebonan

**animal** enyval *m*, enyvales; best *m*, bestys; mil *m*, miles

**ankle** ufern *m*, ufernyow, dewufern

**announce** *vb* deklarya

**Annunciation** *n* Dy'gol Maria mis Meurth *m*

**anoint** *vb* olewi

**anorak** anorak *m*, anorakow

**another** I *adj* aral; ken; moy II *prn* aral. **another one** onan aral, ken onan; **one another** an eyl y gila. another one onan aral; ken onan. one another an eyl y gila

**answer** I *n* gorthyp *m*, gorthebow II *vb* gorthebi. answer back gorthebi oll dres keyn

**answering machine** *n* jynn gorthebi *m*, jynnys gorthebi, jynnow gorthebi

**ant** *n* moryonen *f*, moryon

**anxiety** *n* ahwer *m*; preder *m*, prederow; fienasow *pl*

**any** *adj* (*in negative expressions*) vyth; veth<sup>L</sup>. **I did not see any light** ny welis vy golow vyth

**anymore** *adv* na fella; namoy

**anyone** *prn* nebonan

**anything** *prn* (*in positive phrases*) neppyth; neppeth<sup>L</sup>; (*in negative phrases*) tra vyth; tra veth<sup>L</sup>

**apart** *adv* a-les

**apartment** *n* rannji *m*, rannjiow

**ape** *n* apa *m*, apys

**apparent** *adj* apert; heveladow

**apparently** *adv* del hevel

**appear** *vb* omdhiskwedhes; apperya

**appearance** *n* semlant *m*, semlans

**appendix** *n* ystynnans *m*, ystynansow

**apple** aval *m*, avalow. wild apple *n* aval goodh *m*, avalow goodh

**approach** *vb* nesa

**appropriate** *adj* gwiw

**apricot** *n* brykedhen *f*, brykedh

**April** *n* Ebrel *m*; mis Ebrel *m*

**apron** *n* apron *m*, apronnyow, aprodnyow<sup>L</sup>

**archangel** *n* arghel *m*, argheledh

**archer** *n* gwareger *m*, gwaregoryon; gwaregores *f*, gwaregoresow; sether *m*, sethoryon; sethores *f*, sethoresow

**archery** *n* gwaregieth *f*

**archipelago** *n* enesek *f*, enesegi

**ardent** *adj* gwresek

**argue** *vb* dadhla; argya; kewsel a-dreus. **don't argue!** na gows a-dreus!

**argument** *n* argument *m*, argumentys; dadhel *f*, dadhlow

**arid** *adj* sygh; segh<sup>L</sup>

**arm** I *n* (*body part*) bregh *f*, brehow, diwvregh; (*weapon*) arv *f*, arvow II *vb* arva

**armchair** *n* kador vregh *f*, kadoryow bregh

**around** I *adv* (*in the vicinity*) yn kerhyn; (*traverse*) a-dro. all around a-derdro II *prp* a-dro dhe<sup>2</sup>

**arrogant** *adj* balgh; gothus; orgelus; prout

**arrow** *n* seth *f*, sethow

**art** *n* art *m*, artys

**article** *n* (text) erthygel *m*, erthyglow; skrif *m*, skrifow; skrifen *f*, skrifennow, skrifednow<sup>L</sup>; (grammatical) ger mell *m*, geryow mell

**artist** *n* artydh *m*, artydhyon

**as I** *adv* avel; 'vel. **I did it as a joke** my a'n gwrug avel ges **II** *cnj* del<sup>2</sup>. **as it seems** del hevel; **as I said to him** del leveris dhodho; **as I believe** del grysav

**as...** *as* *cnj* (with nouns) mar<sup>2</sup>... avel. **as white as snow** mar wynn avel ergh; (with verbs) mar<sup>2</sup>... del<sup>2</sup>. **as simple as it seemed** mar sempel del hevelis. **as many as** *prn* myns; mens<sup>L</sup>; *adv* kemmys; kebmys<sup>L</sup>; kekemmys; kekebmys<sup>L</sup>. **as soon as** *adv* kettel<sup>2</sup>. **as quickly as** *adv* kettooth ha

**ascend** *vb* yskynna; yskydna<sup>L</sup>

**ask** *vb* (question) govyn. **ask a question of someone** govyn orth nebonan; (request) pysi; peji<sup>L</sup>.

**ask someone to do something** pysi nebonan a wul neppyth

**assist** *vb* skoodhya

**association** *n* kowethas *m* or *f*, kowethasow

**assure** *vb* afydhya; surhe

**astray I** *adv* yn sowdhan **II** *vb* **go astray** mos yn sowdhan; sowdhanas

**astronaut** *m* stervarner *m*, stervarnoryon; stervarnores *f*, stervarnoresow

**as usual** *adv* herwydh usadow

**at** *prp* (spatial) orth; (with placenames) yn; en<sup>L</sup>; (temporal) dhe<sup>2</sup>. **at two in the afternoon** dhe dhiw eur androweyth. **at all** *adv* vytholl; banna; badna<sup>L</sup>; mann; madn<sup>L</sup>. **it does not concern me at all** ny'm deur mann; **at this time** y'n tor<sup>1</sup> ma. **at home** *adv* tre. **at last** *adv* wor'tiwedh; wos'tiwedh

**attach** *vb* staga

**attachment** (to a document or e-mail) stagel *f*, stagellow

**attack** *vb* omsettya

**attempt I** *n* assay *m*, assays **II** *vb* assaya

**attic** *n* soler *m*, soleryow

**attitude** *n* omdhalgh *m*, omdhalhow

**audio-visual** *adj* klewwelyek

**August** *n* Est *m*; mis Est *m*

**aunt** *n* modrep *f*, modrebedh

**author** *n* awtour *m*, awtours

**autumn** *n* kynnyav *m*, kynyavow; kydneyadh<sup>L</sup> *m*, kydneyadhow

**avoid** *vb* avoydya; goheles

**await** *vb* gwaytyas

**awake** *adj* difun. wide awake pur dhifun

**away** *adv* dhe-ves. **go away!** ke dhe-ves!; yn-kerdh; ker<sup>L</sup>

**axe** *n* bool *f*, bolyow

**can I** *n* kannu *m*, kannuow **II** *vb* gallos

**copious** *adj* pals

**council** *n* kussul *f*, kussulyow

**east** *n* Est

**every** *prn* peub

**flat I** *adj* plat; gwastas **II** *n* rannji *m*, rannjiow

force

worry

**force** *n* nerth *m*, nerthow

**illustrator** *n* lymner *m*, lymnoryon; lymnores *f*, lymnoresow

**know-how** *n* gallos *m*, galosow

**might** *n* gallos *m*, galosow; nerth *m*, nerthow

**numerous** *adj* pals

**painter** *n* lymner *m*, lymnoryon

**paintress** *n* lymnores *f*, lymnoresow

**plentiful** *adj* pals

**power** *n* gallos *m*, galosow; nerth *m*, nerthow

**receive** *vb* degemeres

**strength** *n* nerth *m*, nerthow

**stupefy** *vb* sowdhanas

**surprise** *vb* sowdhanas

**thought** *n* preder *m*, prederow

**worry** *n* preder *m*, prederow